

References

- Brogia, A. and Kapel, C. (2011). Changing dietary habits in a changing world: Emerging drivers for the transmission of foodborne parasitic diseases. *Veterinary Parasitology*, 182, 2-13.
- Chai, J-Y, Murrell, K. and Lymberry, A. (2005). Fish-borne parasitic zoonoses: Status and issues. *International Journal for Parasitology*, 35, 1233-1254.
- Dorney, P, Praet, N., Deckers, N. and Gabriel, S. (2009). Emerging food-borne parasites. *Veterinary Parasitology*, 163, 196-206.
- Doupe, R, Lymberry, A, Wong, S. and Hobbs, R. (2003). Larval anisakid infections of some tropical fish species from north-west Australia. *Journal of Helminthology*, 77, 363-365.
- EFSA (2010). Scientific Opinion on risk assessment of parasites in fishery products. *EFSA Journal* 8(4):1543 (91 pages). Retrieved 28 May 2012 from <http://www.efsa.europa.eu/en/efsajournal/doc/1543.pdf>
- Food Standards Australia New Zealand (2005). A risk ranking of seafood in Australia (February 2005), Final Assessment Report Proposal P265 Primary Production & Processing Standard For Seafood (pp 193-345). Retrieved 28 May 2012 from http://www.foodstandards.gov.au/srcfiles/P265_Seafood_PPPS_FAR.pdf
- Jeremiah, C, Harangozo, C. and Fuller, A. (2011). Gnathostomiasis in remote northern Western Australia: the first confirmed cases acquired in Australia. *Medical Journal of Australia* 195(1), 42-44.
- Kankaanpää, H, Holliday, J, Schröder, H, Goddard, T, von Fister, R. and Carmichael, W. (2005) Cyanobacteria and prawn farming in northern New South Wales, Australia—a case study on cyanobacteria diversity and hepatotoxin bioaccumulation. *Toxicology and Applied Pharmacology* 203(3), 243-256.
- Nawa, Y, Hatz, C. and Blum, J. (2005). Sushi delights and parasites: the risk of fishborne and foodborne parasitic zoonosis in Asia. *Clinical Infectious Diseases*, 41, 1297-1303.
- Mulvenna, V, Dale, K, Priestly, B, Mueller, U, Humpage, A, Shaw, G, Allinson, G. and Falconer, I. (2012). Health risk assessment for cyanobacterial toxins in seafood. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 9, 807-820. Retrieved 28 May 2012 from <http://www.mdpi.com/1660-4601/9/3/807/pdf>
- Negri, A. and Jones, G. (1995). Bioaccumulation of paralytic shellfish poisoning (PSP) toxins from the cyanobacterium *Anabaena circinalis* by the freshwater mussel *Alathyria condola*. *Toxicon*, 33(5), 667-678
- Newcombe, G, House, J, Ho, L, Baker, P. and Burch, M. (2010). *Management strategies for cyanobacteria (blue-green algae): a guide for water utilities, research report 74*. Water Quality Research Australia. Retrieved 20 June 2012 from <http://www.wqra.com.au/>
- NHMRC (2008) *Guidelines for Managing Risks in Recreational Water*. Retrieved 28 May 2012 from <http://www.nhmrc.gov.au/files/nhmrc/publications/attachments/eh38.pdf>
- NSW Food Authority (2005) Food-borne illness snap shot. *The Food Chain* October 2005. Retrieved 28 May 2012 from http://www.foodauthority.nsw.gov.au/Documents/corporate_pdf/the%20food%20chain%20-%20OCT1.pdf

- NSW Food Authority (2009). *Food safety risk assessment of New South Wales food safety schemes*. Retrieved 28 May 2012 from http://www.foodauthority.nsw.gov.au/Documents/science/Food_Safety_Scheme_Risk_Assessment.pdf.
- NSW Food Authority (2011a). *Controlling histamine fish poisoning*. Retrieved 28 May 2012 from http://www.foodauthority.nsw.gov.au/Documents/industry_pdf/controlling_histamine_fish_poisoning.pdf
- NSW Food Authority (2011b). *Be aware when purchasing or selling escolar and oilfish*. Retrieved 28 May 2012 from http://www.foodauthority.nsw.gov.au/Documents/industry_pdf/escolar_oilfish.pdf
- Office of Water (2013) *Algal information*. Retrieved 28 May 2012 from <http://www.water.nsw.gov.au/Water-Management/Water-quality/Algal-information/default.aspx>
- Oshima, T. (1987) Anisakiasis – is the sushi bar guilty? *Parasitology Today*, 3(2), 44-48
- OzFoodNet (2010) Monitoring the incidence and causes of diseases potentially transmitted by food in Australia: Annual report of the OzFoodNet network, 2009. *Communicable Diseases Intelligence Volume 34 No 4- December 2010*. Retrieved 28 May 2012 from [http://www.health.gov.au/internet/main/publishing.nsf/Content/cda-cdi3404-pdf-cnt.htm/\\$FILE/cdi3404b.pdf](http://www.health.gov.au/internet/main/publishing.nsf/Content/cda-cdi3404-pdf-cnt.htm/$FILE/cdi3404b.pdf)
- OzFoodNet (2011) OzFoodNet Reports (Annual and quarterly are available from this page) Retrieved 28 May 2012 from <http://www.ozfoodnet.gov.au/internet/ozfoodnet/publishing.nsf/Content/reports-1>
- Ross, T. and Sanderson, K. (2000). *A Risk Assessment of Selected Seafoods in NSW (Final report December 2000)*. SafeFood Production NSW.
- Selwood, A. Miles, C. Wilkins, A. van Ginkel, R. Munday, R. Rise, F. and McNabb, P. (2010) Isolation, structural determinations and acute toxicity of pinnatoxins E, F and G. *Journal of Agricultural and Food Chemistry*, 58(10) 6532-6542.
- Shamsi S. and Butcher, A. (2011) First report of human anisakidosis in Australia. *Medical Journal of Australia* 194(4), 199-200.
- Shamsi, S. Eisenbarth, A. Saptarshi, S. Beveridge, I. Gasser, R. and Lopata, A. (2011) Occurrence and abundance of anisakid nematode larvae in five species of fish from southern Australian waters. *Parasitology Research* 108 927-934
- Sydney Fish Market (2005) *Sydney Fish Market Pty Ltd; Schedule of ciguatera high-risk areas and species size limits*. Retrieved 28 May 2012 from http://www.sydneyfishmarket.com.au/Portals/0/Ciguatera_Schedule.pdf
- Sydney Fish Market (2012) *Frequently Asked Questions Ciguatera & Fish What is happening in New South Wales to control Ciguatera?* Retrieved 28 May 2012 from <http://www.sydneyfishmarket.com.au/FISHline/OtherFAQs/tabid/156/Default.aspx>
- Tamplin, M. Fernandez-Piquer, J. and Ross, T. (2011). *Protecting the safety and quality of Australian oysters with integrated predictive tools*. Australian Seafood Cooperative Research Centre Project No. 2007/719.
- Van Buynder, P. Oughtred, T. Kirkby, B. Phillips, S. Eaglesham, G. Thomas, K. and Burch M. (2001). Nodularin uptake by seafood during a cyanobacterial bloom. *Environmental Toxicology*, 16(6), 468 - 471

Vasconcelos, V.(1999). Cyanobacterial toxins in Portugal: effects on aquatic animals and risk for human health. *Braz J Med Biol Res*, 32(3), 249-254

Vasconcelos, V. Oliveira, S. and Teles, O. (2001). Impact of a toxic and a non-toxic strain of *Microcystis aeruginosa* on the crayfish *Procambarus clarkia*, *Toxicon*, 39(10), 1461-1470

Walsh, P. & Grant, N. (1999). *Consultancy for Researching the Business Profile of the NSW Seafood Industry & Food Safety Hazards of Seafood in NSW (Final Report)*. Food Factotum.

Vic Health (2011). *Factsheet - Health risk assessment for cyanobacterial toxins in seafood from the Gippsland Lakes*. Retrieved 28 May 2012 from <http://docs.health.vic.gov.au/docs/doc/Factsheet--Health-risk-assessment-for-blue-green-algae-in-seafood-from-the-Gippsland-Lakes>

Vic Health (2012). *Blue-green algae in the Gippsland Lakes: December 2011 - May 2012*. Retrieved 28 May 2012 from http://health.vic.gov.au/environment/water/bluegreenalgae_gippslandlakes.htm

Yokoyama, A. and Park, H. (2003). Mechanism and prediction for contamination of freshwater bivalves (Unionidae) with the cyanobacterial toxin microcystin in hypereutrophic Lake Suwa, Japan. *Toxicon*, 17(5), 424 - 433

Appendix 1: Results of seafood analysis during Gippsland Lakes bloom – Dec 2011 to March 2012

All results in this appendix are from the Victorian Department of Health website (VicHealth, 2012). Non detections are only included where they provide useful information. Results in bold face exceed the health guideline value.

Table 8: Black bream

Date of collection	Sample location	Nodularin toxin whole black bream µg/kg	Nodularin toxin G&G black bream µg/kg
07/12/2011	Point Turner	16	-
07/12/2011	Eagle Bay/ Split Jetties	43	-
07/12/2011	Tambo Bay	47	-
21/12/2011	Eagle Bay	41	< 16
21/12/2011	Tambo Bay	52	< 16
16/01/2012	Jones Bay	111	< 16
17/01/2012	Wattle Point	20	< 16
17/01/2012	Metung	203	< 16
25/01/2012	Eagle Bay	19	< 16
30/01/2012	Tambo Bay	19	< 16
30/01/2012	Jones Bay	30	< 16
31/01/2012	Metung	27.4	< 16
06/02/2012	Wattle Point	44.4	-
07/02/2012	Metung	54	< 16
08/02/2012	Eagle Bay	40	< 16
10/02/2012	Waddy Point	74	< 16
13/02/2012	Tambo Bay	24	< 16
13/02/2012	Eagle Bay	39	< 16
14/02/2012	Metung	28	< 16
15/02/2012	Waddy Point	145	< 16
21/02/2012	Tambo Bay	17	< 16
21/02/2012	Jones Bay	39	< 16
27/02/2012	Waddy Point	42	< 16
06/03/2012	Bancroft Bay	25	< 16
06/03/2012	Nungurner	33	< 16
07/03/2012	Eagle Bay	32	< 16
08/03/2012	Eagle Bay	17	< 16
13/03/2012	Jones Bay	18	< 16

Date of collection	Sample location	Nodularin toxin whole black bream µg/kg	Nodularin toxin G&G black bream µg/kg
13/03/2012	Eagle Bay	30	< 16
19/03/2012	Jones Bay	21	< 16
19/03/2012	Tambo Bay	53	< 16
26/03/2012	Tambo Bay	17	< 16
26/03/2012	Waddy Point	28	< 16
27/03/2012	Waddy Point	32	-
10/04/2012	Tambo Bay	20	< 16
23/04/2012	Tambo Bay	17	< 16

Table 9: Black mussels

Date of collection	Sample location	Nodularin toxin whole black mussels µg/kg
13/12/2011	Metung Jetty	36
13/12/2011	Nungurner Jetty	63
13/12/2011	Kalimna Jetty	740
18/12/2011	Metung Jetty	102
18/12/2011	Nungurner Jetty	107
18/12/2011	Kalimna Jetty	506
05/01/2012	Metung Jetty	168
05/01/2012	Nungurner Jetty	170
05/01/2012	Kalimna Jetty	189
11/01/2012	Nungurner Jetty	71
11/01/2012	Metung Jetty	126
11/01/2012	Kalimna Jetty	330
16/01/2012	Metung Jetty	183
16/01/2012	Nungurner Jetty	215
16/01/2012	Kalimna Jetty	338
30/01/2012	Metung Jetty	187
30/01/2012	Nungurner Jetty	306
30/01/2012	Kalimna Jetty	525
06/02/2012	Metung Jetty	149
06/02/2012	Kalimna Jetty	334
06/02/2012	Nungurner Jetty	351
13/02/2012	Metung Jetty	73

Date of collection	Sample location	Nodularin toxin whole black mussels µg/kg
13/02/2012	Kalimna Jetty	100
13/02/2012	Nungurner Jetty	130
20/02/2012	Metung Jetty	77
20/02/2012	Kalimna Jetty	135
20/02/2012	Nungurner Jetty	249
27/02/2012	Kalimna Jetty	111
27/02/2012	Metung Jetty	241
27/02/2012	Nungurner Jetty	642
05/03/2012	Kalimna Jetty	152
05/03/2012	Nungurner Jetty	274
05/03/2012	Metung Jetty	328
13/03/2012	Kalimna Jetty	88
13/03/2012	Nungurner Jetty	133
13/03/2012	Metung Jetty	188
19/03/2012	Metung Jetty	62
19/03/2012	Nungurner Jetty	121
19/03/2012	Kalimna Jetty	144
27/03/2012	Metung Jetty	34
27/03/2012	Kalimna Jetty	39
27/03/2012	Nungurner Jetty	39
02/04/2012	Kalimna Jetty	64
02/04/2012	Metung Jetty	150
10/04/2012	Nungurner Jetty	34
16/04/2012	Nungurner Jetty	31
16/04/2012	Metung Jetty	40
16/04/2012	Kalimna Jetty	83

Table 10: Prawns collected within the Gippsland Lakes

Date of collection	Species	Sample location	Nodularin toxin prawns from within the lakes µg/kg
13/01/2012	School Prawns	Gippsland Lakes	88
29/01/2012	School and King Prawns	Nungurner	299
06/02/2012	School Prawns	Nungurner	102
13/02/2012	King Prawns	Cunningham Arm	75
13/02/2012	King Prawns	Bell's Point	91
27/02/2012	King Prawns	Barrier Landing	111
06/03/2012	King Prawns	Nungurner	77
06/03/2012	King Prawns	Cunningham Arm	77
14/03/2012	King Prawns	Nungurner	56

Table 11: Prawns collected outside of Lakes Entrance

Date of collection	Species	Sample location	Nodularin toxin prawns from ocean outside the lakes µg/kg
30/12/2011	School Prawns	6.5 Nautical miles west of Lakes Entrance	30
10/01/2012	School Prawns	Eastern Beach	124
15/01/2012	School Prawns	Eastern Beach	137
17/01/2012	School Prawns	Eastern Beach	270
29/01/2012	School and King Prawns	Eastern Beach Channel	224
30/01/2012	School Prawns	Off Lake Bunga	81
30/01/2012	School Prawns	2 Nautical miles east of Lake Tyers	107
02/02/2012	School Prawns	Between 0.5 and 2.2 nautical miles east of Lake Tyers	119
04/02/2012	School Prawns	7 Nautical miles west of Lakes Entrance	77
04/02/2012	King Prawns	1.5 miles straight out from Lakes Entrance	107
04/02/2012	School Prawns	11 Nautical Miles east of Lakes Entrance 3.5 fathoms	130
06/02/2012	School Prawns	Lakes Entrance	98
16/02/2012	King Prawns	2 Nautical miles east of Lakes Entrance	35
16/02/2012	King Prawns	0.5 Nautical miles east of Lakes Entrance	55
16/02/2012	King Prawns	5 Nautical miles east of Lakes Entrance	110
26/02/2012	King Prawns	6.5 Nautical miles east of Lakes Entrance	44
27/02/2012	King Prawns	Eastern Beach Channel	99
27/03/2012	King Prawns	6 Nautical miles east of Lakes Entrance	44

Many of the locations listed in these tables may be found at:

<http://maps.google.com.au/?ll=-37.907908,147.790489&spn=0.197202,0.491638&om=1&t=m&z=12>

Appendix 2: Algal management in New South Wales

These extracts from the NSW Office of Water website provide information on algal management in NSW (<http://www.water.nsw.gov.au/Home/default.aspx>).

Algal management strategy

In response to the occurrence of the largest recorded blue–green algal bloom in the Darling River in 1991, the NSW Blue–Green Algal Task Force was formed. The Task Force was made up of representatives from a number of key NSW government agencies. In 1992, the Task Force made 30 recommendations to the government which were developed into a comprehensive integrated Algal Management Strategy to minimise the occurrence and impact of algal blooms in New South Wales.

The NSW Algal Management Strategy integrated a large number of measures into five key elements: State Algal Contingency Plan; Management of Blooms; Land and Water Management; Education and Awareness Raising; and Research. The Strategy included Algal Contingency Plans to minimise the effects of blue–green algal blooms, and short to medium term measures to control the factors leading to algal bloom development. It also covered short to long term nutrient and water management measures to minimise nutrient inputs to waterways. These measures were strengthened by education and research, and by increasing community awareness. The Strategy involves Catchment Management Authorities, NSW Office of Water and other state government agencies, local government, communities, industry, researchers and landholders.

The NSW Algal Management Strategy forms the basis of the work of the Regional Algal Coordinating Committees.

NSW State Algal Advisory Group

The NSW Algal Management Strategy is administered by the NSW State Algal Advisory Group (SAAG) and the nine regional algal coordinating committees.

The State Algal Advisory Group provides the over arching policy advice and framework for the management of fresh water and marine blooms. Membership of the State Algal Advisory Group is made up of the relevant NSW State agencies, NSW local government and the Murray Darling Basin Authority.

While each member is responsible for a specific area of management and technical information, the NSW Office of Water is the lead agency for water management in NSW and coordinates both the State Algal Advisory Group and the Regional Algal Coordinating Committees

Technical Advisory Group

The Technical Advisory Group (TAG) of the SAAG is a panel of scientists who have expertise in various aspects of the ecology and management of nuisance phytoplankton blooms, in both freshwater and marine environments.

Current TAG membership comprises staff from several key NSW government agencies that have roles in the management of nuisance phytoplankton blooms and in protecting the public from the adverse health effects of these blooms: NSW Department of Primary Industries (Office of Water and NSW Food Authority), NSW Health, Office of Environment and Heritage and Sydney Catchment Authority, plus external expertise from universities and local government (University of New South Wales, Macquarie University, Port Macquarie–Hastings Council).

The TAG reports its findings to the SAAG, who can incorporate its findings into strategic responses to algal blooms. The TAG will also respond to questions from and report back to the nine Regional Algal Coordinating Committees (RACCs) and their stakeholders on technical issues confronting these RACCs and stakeholders. By these avenues, the TAG aspires to provide relevant and transparent advice to inform algal bloom management across NSW fresh and marine waters.

Regional Algal Coordinating Committees (RACC)

RACC details are available on the NSW Office of Water webpage <http://www.water.nsw.gov.au/Water-Management/Water-quality/Algal-information/Algal-contacts/default.aspx#racc> .



NSW Food Authority
6 Avenue of the Americas
Newington NSW 2127
PO Box 6682 Silverwater NSW 1811
Phone 1300 552 406
Fax 02 9647 0026
www.foodauthority.nsw.gov.au